Foreign direct investment projects

The <u>TIPS Foreign Direct Investment Tracker</u> monitors FDI projects on a quarterly basis, using published information. This quarter 16 projects were added to the Tracker. Only six of these reported the value of the investment, totalling R17.3 billion. Investment was registered across four sectors, mining, manufacturing, electricity and services. Monitoring further updated 16 pre-existing projects.

New and existing projects

Investment in the third quarter of 2024 was characterised by activity in manufacturing and services. The largest investment value announced was R9.4 billion from development finance institutions for Aspen Pharmacare operations. In addition to projects expanding existing production capacity, manufacturing investment includes construction of new facilities such as a R1.2 billion joint investment by Toyota Tsusho and Ogihara Thailand. The services sector saw firms establish a physical presence in the local market. Electricity projects are mainly from a joint venture comprising Norsk Renewables, Valinor and Musina Flair. Europe is the main source of investment, but there is notable representation of Asian countries including Thailand.

Table 2. FDI projects captured in the third quarter of 2024

Investor Company	Country of	Value	Province	Project Summary			
	Origin	(R bns)					
Manufacturing: R11.9 billion reported							
IFC, Proparco, and the	Multiple	9.4	Eastern Cape	Aspen Pharmacare			
German Development	countries			production and			
Finance Institution				distribution of medicine and vaccines			
Toyota Tsusho/	Multiple	1.2	KwaZulu-Natal	New production plant for			
Ogihara	countries			Toyota parts			
China City Industrial	China	1	Eastern Cape	Establishing electric bus			
Group			•	manufacturing facility			
Rayal Industrial	China	0.3	Mpumalanga	Increasing tiles production			
				line capacity			
Nordex Energy South	Germany	Not	Eastern Cape	Wind turbine concrete			
Africa		reported		tower factory			
Services: R5.4 billion re	ported						
Africa Data Centres	United	5.4	Western Cape	Expanding CT1 data centre			
CT1 expansion	Kingdom						
Audi/ Rubicon EV	Germany	0.05	Multiple	Expanding network EV			
charging				charging infrastructure			
infrastructure							
European Investment	Luxembourg	Not	Gauteng	Established regional hub			
Bank's Regional Hub		reported					
Eisai South Africa	Japan	Not	Gauteng	Established local sales			
subsidiary		reported		branch			
Bamboo investment	Nigeria	Not	Gauteng	Launched services in South			
platform		reported		Africa			
JAC Motors parts	China	Not	Gauteng	Expanded parts			
warehouse		reported		warehouse			
Electricity: Not reported							
Norsk Renewables,	Norway	Not	Gauteng	315 MW Nyakallo 1 solar			
Valinor and Musina		reported		and BESS project			
Flair							

Investor Company	Country of Origin	Value (R bns)	Province	Project Summary		
Norsk Renewables, Valinor and Musina Flair	Norway	Not reported	Northern Cape	300 MW Greater Karoo solar and BESS projects		
Norsk Renewables, Valinor and Musina Flair	Norway	Not reported	Northern Cape	Greater Karoo 300MW wind facility		
Enernet Global Inc.	United States	Not reported	Northern Cape	12 MW Solar PV power plant for Vedanta Resources mine		
Mining: Not reported						
Menar	Luxem-bourg	Not reported	Mpumalanga	Phalanndwa Mine Rehabilitation		

Note: Numbers may not always sum to the exact total investment amounts due to rounding.

Source: TIPS FDI Tracker database.

By type, expansion projects make up the highest announced value while greenfield projects make up the majority by number.

Table 3. Value of projects by investment stage and type, third quarter of 2024, in billions of rand

			7.				
	Stage	Announced	Prepara- tion	Imple- mentation	Com- pleted	Total value	Number
Investment	Expansion	9.75	-	-	5.4	15.1	5
type	Greenfield	-	1	1.2	n.a.	2.2	10
	Brownfield	-	-	n.a.	-	n.a.	1
Total value		9.75	1	1.2	5.4		
Number		3	5	3	5		

Note: Numbers may not always sum to the exact total investment amounts due to rounding.

Source: TIPS FDI Tracker database.

Updates

Several projects came to completion in the third quarter of 2024, including two manufacturing projects announced during the five-year period of the South African Investment Conference. Automotive plastics manufacturer YFPO and tile producer Rayal Industrial concluded their respective R1 billion and R280 million projects. Some mining projects also concluded, entering operations, while others have moved into construction and project preparation, including the previously suspended Zulti South Mine project by Richards Bay Minerals. TotalEnergies, however, decided to withdraw from two of the company's gas exploration projects in the Western Cape. In utilities, numerous projects went into construction and others completed, among them the notable R11.6 billion Redstone CSP project.

Table 4. Project updated in the third quarter of 2024

Project	Company	Value (R bns)	Industry	Progress update			
Complete/ Operational							
Anglo American Operations Investment (Kapstevel South Project (Kolomela mine)	Kumba Iron Ore	7	Mining	Produced first ore			
BMW Rosslyn plant electrification project	BMW SA	4.2	Mfg	Concluded facility upgrades, starting production at the end of 2024			

Project	Company	Value (R bns)	Industry	Progress update		
Tronox Mineral Sands solar photo voltaic plants	Sola Group/ Tronox	3.2	Utilities	Construction complete		
YFPO Supplier plant	Plastic Omnium/ Yangfeng	1	Mfg	Construction complete and facility opened		
Ener-G-Afrika manufacturing operation	Ener-G- Africa	0.1	Mfg	Relocated to new solar panel manufacturing facility		
VWA sustainability projects: solar 2	VWA	0.1	Utilities	Solar installation supplying electricity		
Redstone CSP Project	ACWA Power	11.6	Utilities	Construction complete		
Porcelain tile manufacturing plant	Rayal Industrial	0.28	Mfg	Construction Complete		
Construction/implementation						
Gravelotte emerald mine project	URA Holdings	47.5	Mining	Pending first trial sale of emeralds in Thailand, exported two batches of emeralds		
Doornhoek PV	AMEA	2.2	Utilities	Facility under development, planned completion 2025		
REIPPPP BW5: Grootspruit Solar PV Project (75 MW)	ENGIE Africa/Pele Green Energy	1.4	Utilities	Started construction		
Platreef PGM Project	Ivanplats	1	Mining	Phase 1 concentrator complete, first ore deferred to 2025		
Envusa: Koruson 2 projects	Envusa JV	14.7 (a)	Utilities	The three solar facilities are under construction		
Project-preparation						
Zulti South mine	Richards Bay Minerals	6.7	Mining	Project will resume as of 2025, restarting project after it was halted		
Steelpoortdrift vanadium project	Vanadium Resources	3.8	Mining	Cooperation agreement with China Energy International, FID pending and construction target 2025		
Cancelled						
Total Drilling in South Africa: Luiperd-1 well	Total Energies	1.5	Mining	Withdrawal from the project		
Total Drilling in South Africa: Brulpadda well	Total Energies	2.3	Mining	Withdrawal from the project		

Note: (a) Estimated portion of a total R34 billion investment value for EDF Renewables current electricity generation projects including Koruson 1 and Umoyilanga hybrid power plant.