



TRADE & INDUSTRIAL POLICY STRATEGIES

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IMPORTS LOCALISATION AND SUPPLY CHAIN DISRUPTION STUDY: SECOND QUARTER 2022

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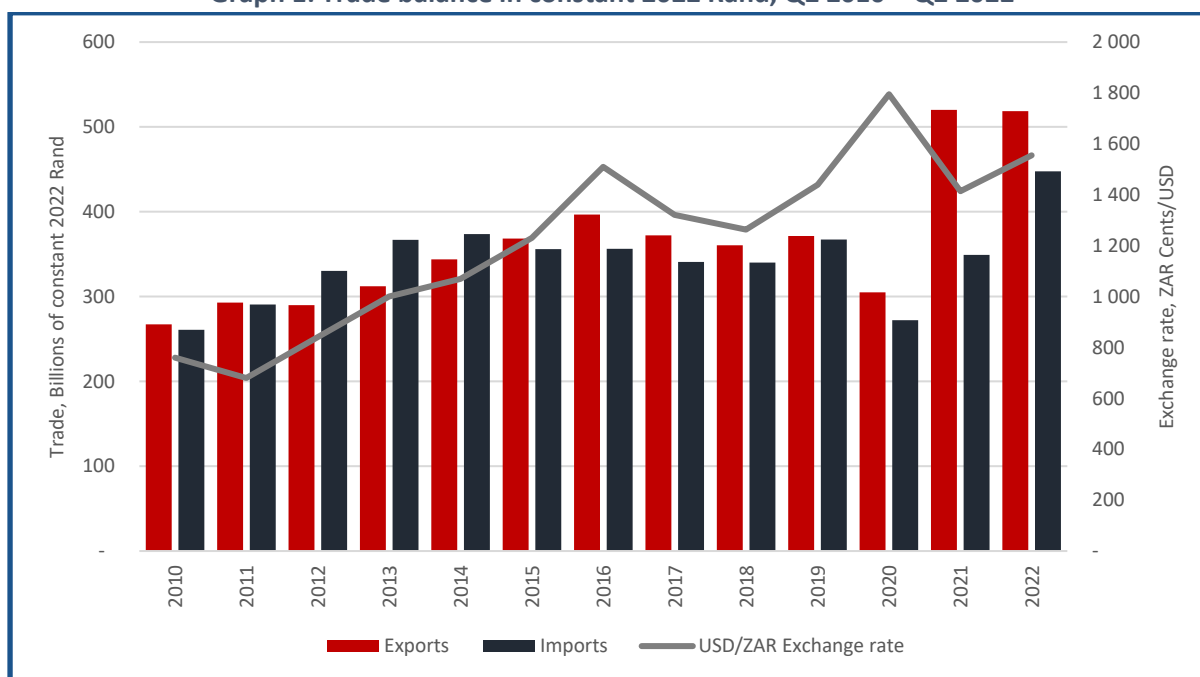
SECTION 1: TRADE ANALYSIS

South Africa’s trade surplus increased from R61.4 billion to R71.1 billion in the second quarter of 2022 following three consecutive quarters of decline. Exports declined by 0.2% over this period, while imports increased by 28%. Nevertheless, exports remained about 70% higher than at the peak of the pandemic (in constant 2022 Rand), at R519 billion in the second quarter of 2022 compared to R305 billion in the second quarter of 2020. Imports for the second quarter of 2022 were 64% higher than in the second quarter of 2020 (see Graph 1).

About 45% (R201.7 billion) of imports came from five countries: China, Germany, India, United States (US) and Saudi Arabia. In absolute terms, imports from China and India showed the highest growth (at R16.7 billion and R16.4 billion respectively). The growth in imports from China was mainly driven by growth in imports of smartphones and telephone components; assembled photovoltaic cells; and as aviation kerosene. Imports from India saw a 94% increase in the year to the second quarter of 2022, with diesel imports surging by about 207% to R12.4 billion, and imported quantities growing to 814.3 million litres. The surge in value was driven by numerous factors including the rise in the price of diesel and a depreciation of the Rand.

Last, the decline in South Africa’s exports was due to a decline in exports to China, the US and the United Kingdom (UK). Exports to the US showed the largest decline (R13.7 billion), followed by exports to the UK, which declined by R9.4 billion, with exports to China declining by R6.2 billion. This decline is in line with a continued drop in minerals prices. Unwrought rhodium exports declined by 33% to R29.9 billion, while gold exports declined by 20% to R23.6 billion and exports of agglomerated iron ores and concentrates exports declined by 21% to R20.5 billion in the year to the second quarter of 2022.

Graph 1: Trade balance in constant 2022 Rand, Q2 2010 – Q2 2022



Source: Calculated from South African Reserve Bank (SARS) Trade Statistics and South African Reserve Bank (SARB).

SECTION 2: PRODUCT ANALYSIS¹

Product 1: Sugar confectionery not containing cocoa, including white chocolate (excluding chewing gum)

Sugar confectionery not containing cocoa, including white chocolate (excluding chewing gum) (HS 17049000) refers to confectionery products ranging from high boiled sweets and lozenges (including those with stuffed centres for instance), chocolate products (solid bars and chips for instance), as well as soft confectionery (toffees and fudges). The product was ranked 264th in the list of Top 300 import products by value, with imports amounting to R228.1 million and 10.1 million kilograms imported.

Table 1: Product key data – Sugar confectionery not containing cocoa, including white chocolate (excluding chewing gum), Q2 2022

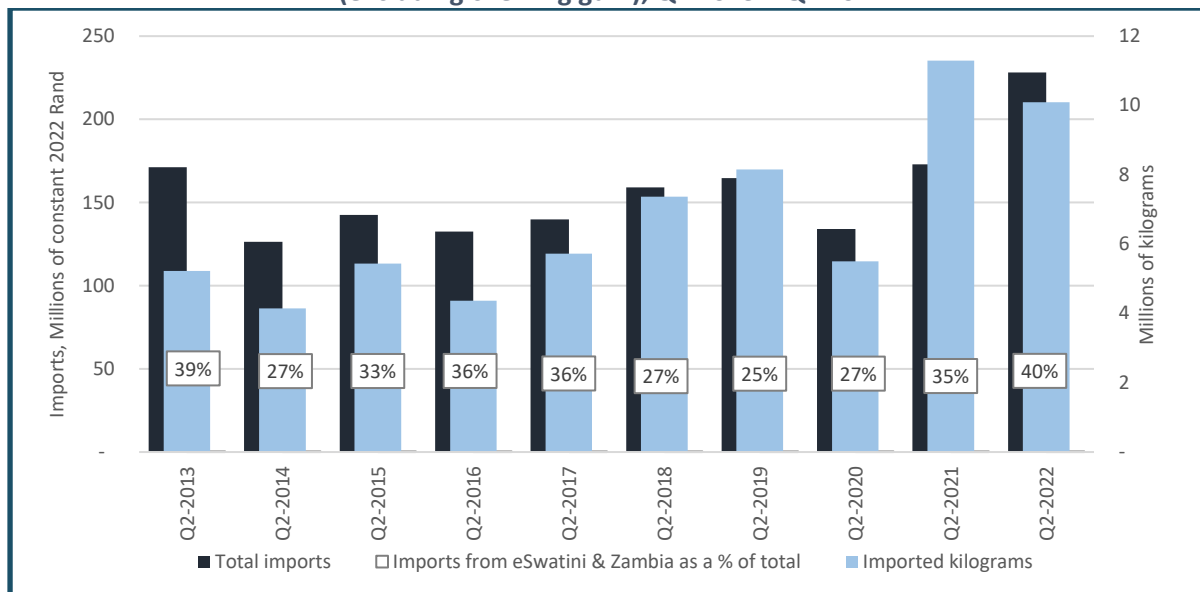
KEY DATA	NOT PREVIOUSLY MADE IN SOUTH AFRICA	PREVIOUSLY MADE BUT CANNOT COMPETE IN THE FACE OF LOW-COST COMPETITOR	CURRENTLY MADE IN SOUTH AFRICA AND IMPORTS INCREASING OVER TIME
Rank in Top 300 imports by Rand value			264th
Rand value of imports			R228.1 million
Rank in Top 50 imports by quantity			N/A
Quantity of import			10.1 million kg
Capital, intermediate or consumer good			Consumer Good
if intermediate good; what value chain?			N/A
Good for final consumption (yes/no)			Yes
Designation status			Not Designated

South Africa manufactures sugar confectionery, with the chocolate market valued at about R6.4 billion in 2018 and the sugar confectionery and gum industry valued between R12.5 billion and R13.5 billion over the same period, according to Who Owns Whom. Among local manufacturers, Tiger Brands had the highest market share in 2018, at 48%, followed by Premier Foods at 8%, of the sugar confectionery market. In addition, Cadbury, Tiger Brands and Nestlé are main producers in the chocolate industry.

Imports grew over the period between 2013 and 2022, from R171 million in the second quarter of 2013 to R228 million in the second quarter of 2022. Over the years, eSwatini has been the single-largest source of imports accounting for 39% of total imports in the third quarter of 2013 and 26% over the same period in 2022. Notably, the share of imports from Zambia has also risen, from 1% in 2013 to 14% in 2022 (see Graph 2). Other countries from which South Africa imported this product include Brazil, China and Türkiye, which accounted for a combined 24% of the total value of imports in the second quarter of 2013 and 25% in the same period in 2022.

¹ The written analysis more often than not focuses on the period between 2013 and 2020 because SARS did not record Southern African Customs Union (SACU) trade data prior to that. Nevertheless, the graphs begin in 2010 to illustrate the extent of the change, particularly for exports. The SARS note detailing the change is available at: <https://www.sars.gov.za/Media/MediaReleases/Pages/14-November-2013---Inclusion-of-new-data-in-SA-Trade-Stats.aspx>

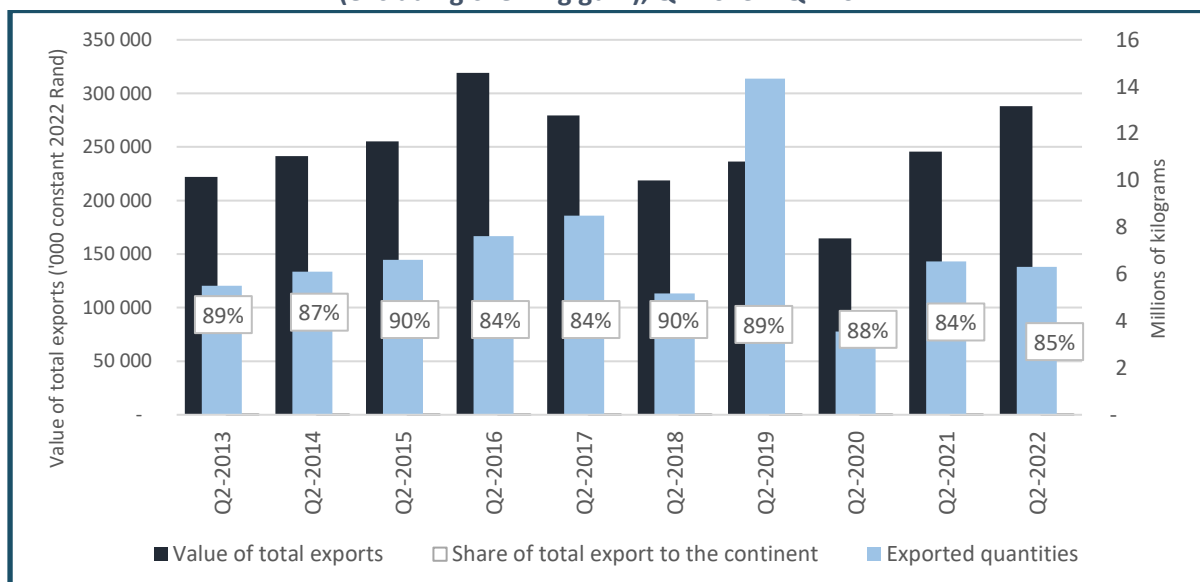
Graph 2: Imports of sugar confectionery not containing cocoa, including white chocolate (excluding chewing gum), Q2 2013 – Q2 2022



Source: Calculated from ITC Trade Map data. Downloaded from <https://www.trademap.org> in December 2022.

Sugar confectionery products exports generally remained below R300 million in the second quarter of each year since 2013, with the exception of the second quarter of 2022 when exports grew to R319.3 million. Exports reached a low of R164.8 million in the second quarter of 2020, affected by the COVID-19 pandemic. Nevertheless, there has been a 75% growth in exports following the 2020 low, reaching their highest point since the R319.3 million peak in 2016. The bulk (averaging about 87%) of the exports went to other African countries, mostly within the Southern African Development Community (SADC).

Graph 3: Exports of Sugar confectionery not containing cocoa, including white chocolate (excluding chewing gum), Q2 2013 – Q2 2022



Source: Calculated from ITC Trade Map data. Downloaded from <https://www.trademap.org> in December 2022.

South Africa’s sugar confectionery industry is experiencing a range of challenges which are hampering the industry’s growth. The Sugar Industry Master Plan, announced by President Cyril Ramaphosa in 2019, sets to address these challenges and assist in creating conducive conditions for the sugar

industry as a whole to grow. Apart from competition from imports, some of the challenges include the rising price of raw materials, a challenging economic climate, and damages to sugarcane plantations caused by flooding in Kwa-Zulu Natal in April 2022. Moreover, the rise in demand for sugar-free snacks is leading to declining demand and sales for sugar confectionery products.²

Product 2: Microwave ovens

Microwave ovens (HS 85165000) refer to relatively small boxlike ovens that cook food by means of high-frequency electromagnetic waves called microwaves produced by a device called a magnetron found inside the oven. To heat or cook food, microwaves are reflected off the metal within the oven, resulting in the vibration of water molecules contained in food.³ This group of products was ranked 241st in the Top 300 list of imports by value, with imports amounting to R253.2 million and 362 282 units imported (see Table 2).

Table 2: Product key data – Microwave ovens, Q2 2022

KEY DATA	NOT PREVIOUSLY MADE IN SOUTH AFRICA	PREVIOUSLY MADE BUT CANNOT COMPETE IN FACE OF LOW-COST COMPETITORS	LOCAL PRODUCTION UNCLEAR AND IMPORTS INCREASING OVER TIME
Rank in Top 300 imports by Rand value			241st
Rand value of imports			R253.2 million
Rank in Top 50 imports by quantity			N/A
Quantity of imports			362 282 units
Capital, intermediate or consumer good			Consumer good
If intermediate good; what value chain?			N/A
Good for final consumption (yes/no)			Yes
Designation status			Not designated

Growing purchasing power, improved living standards and rising urbanisation are seen by Research and Markets as the main driver of growth in the global microwave ovens market.⁴ The global market is estimated to grow to US\$15.6 billion by 2031, from US\$8.5 billion in 2020. In addition, concerns about energy consumption are leading to consumer shifts to more cost-effective and energy-efficient products, which affects demand for microwave ovens.

It is unclear if there is any local production of microwave ovens. Still, the country both imports and exports microwave ovens. Microwave oven imports were not immune to the impact of COVID-19. These fell from R212.9 million in the second quarter of 2013 to R116.7 million in the second quarter of 2020. These imports have nevertheless improved since the second quarter of 2020, growing by about 117% to R253.2 million in the second quarter of 2022. The bulk of South Africa’s microwave oven imports come from China (about 83% on average from the second quarter of 2013 to 2022). The second largest import source is Malaysia, which supplied R16.2 million worth of microwave ovens to

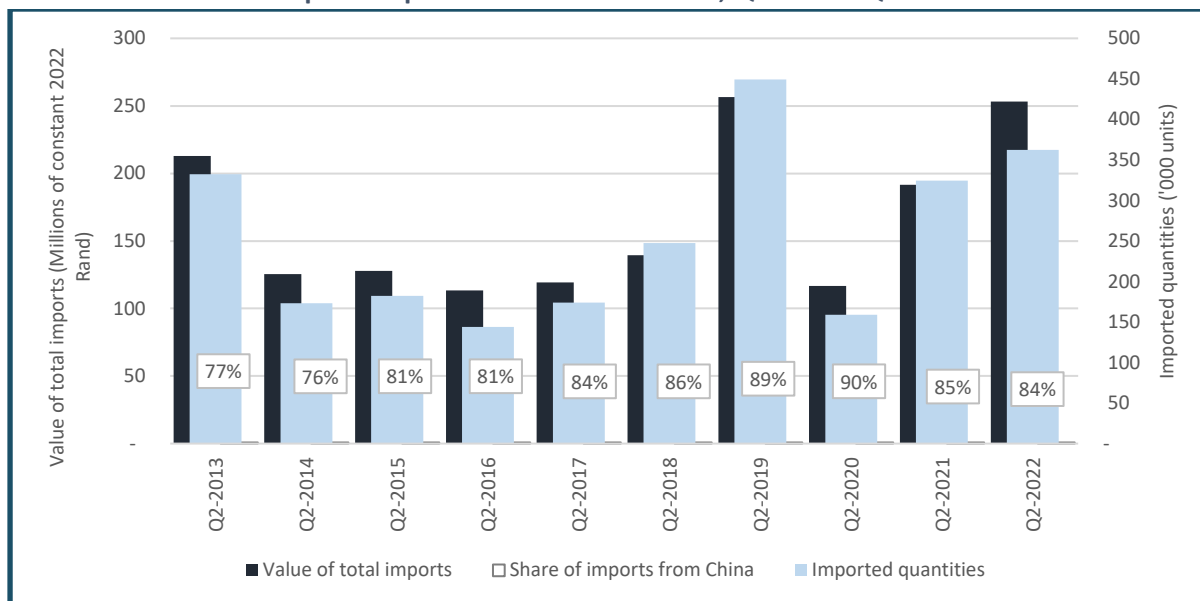
² https://www.wesgro.co.za/uploads/files/Wesgro-Research_South-Africa-Confectionary-Fact-Sheet_2022.10.pdf

³ <https://www.fda.gov/radiation-emitting-products/home-business-and-entertainment-products/microwave-ovens#:~:text=Other%20Resources-,Description,they%20are%20absorbed%20by%20foods>

⁴ <https://www.businesswire.com/news/home/20200917005438/en/Worldwide-Microwave-Oven-Industry-to-2025---by-Product-Type-Structure-Application-Sales-Channel-Geography---ResearchAndMarkets.com>

South Africa in the second quarter of 2022, down from R35.5 million in the second quarter of 2013. Notably, imports from Italy show significant growth, from R1.7 million in the second quarter of 2013 to R14.4 million in the second quarter of 2022. Graph 4 shows imports of microwave ovens.

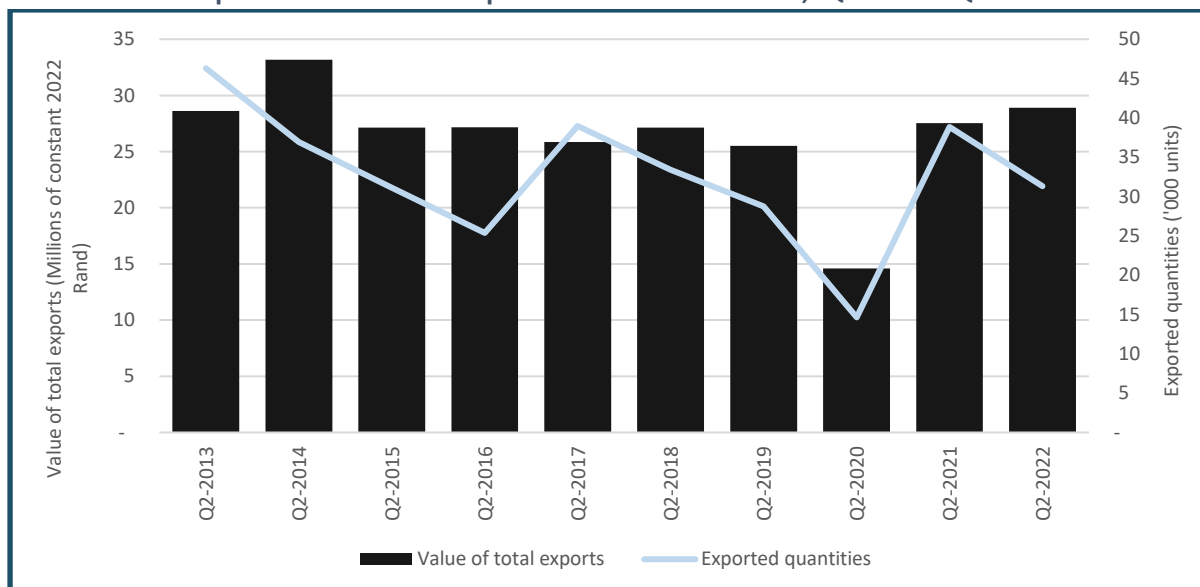
Graph 4: Imports of microwave ovens, Q2 2013 – Q2 2022



Source: Calculated from ITC Trade Map data. Downloaded from <https://www.trademap.org> in December 2022.

South Africa is a net importer of microwave ovens. Second quarter exports of microwave ovens have averaged about R26.6 million since the second quarter of 2013. Overall, about 46 316 units were exported in 2013, declining to 31 333 units in the second quarter of 2022. Virtually all exports of this product have gone to other African countries, with sporadic and minimal exports (e.g. R15 000 worth of microwave exports went to ship stores and bunkers in 2022) going outside of the continent.

Graph 5: South Africa's exports of microwave ovens, Q2 2013 – Q2 2022



Source: Calculated from ITC Trade Map data. Downloaded from <https://www.trademap.org> in December 2022.

Product 3: Paper and paperboard, surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed, coated, impregnated: Other

Paper and paperboard, surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed, coated, impregnated or covered with artificial resins or plastics and other (HS 48115990) refers to paper and paper-based products that are in some ways embellished on the surface with either colour, print or coat of artificial resins or plastic, as described in the product name. This does not include tissues and writing paper. About 11.4 million kilograms were imported in the second quarter of 2022, valued at R454.7 million (see Table 3).

Table 3: Product key data – Paper and paperboard, surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed, coated, impregnated: Other, Q2 2022

KEY DATA	NOT PREVIOUSLY MADE IN SOUTH AFRICA	PREVIOUSLY MADE BUT CANNOT COMPETE IN FACE OF LOW-COST COMPETITORS	CURRENTLY MADE AND IMPORTS INCREASING OVER TIME
Rank in Top 300 imports by Rand value			134th
Rand value of imports			R454.7 million
Rank in Top 50 imports by quantity			N/A
Quantity of imports			11.4 million kilograms
Capital, intermediate or consumer good			Consumer goods
If intermediate good; what value chain?			Packaging in various value chains
Good for final consumption (yes/no)			Yes
Designation status			Not designated

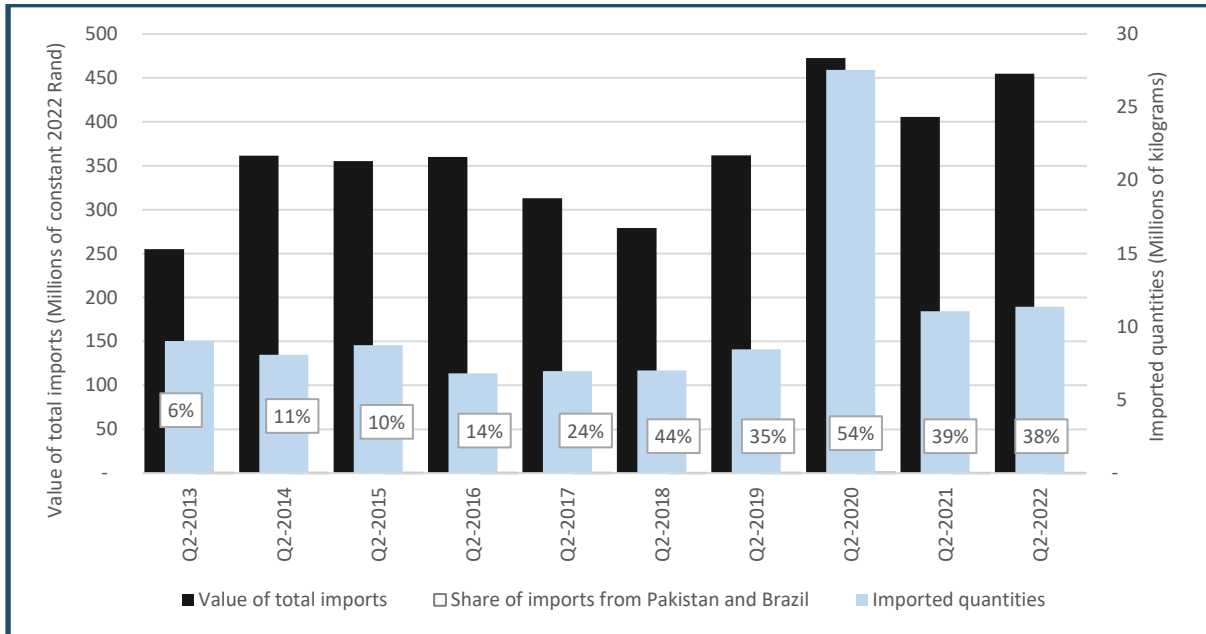
Demand for paper and paperboard is mainly driven by the global shift to reusable packaging in different industries, including food and beverages. The data for this specific product is generally limited and often aggregated into the broader paper and pulp industries. Production and consumption data is no exception. For instance, in 2018 total paper production stood at 2.2 million tonnes and covers tissue paper, print paper, paperboard, containerboard, newsprint and other paper. This product seamlessly integrates into the circular economy model, where production and consumption are driven by sustainability. However, one disadvantage of paper products is that unlike plastics and glass, paper products can be contaminated by other products. Notably, even as paper is the second-most recovered material locally (about 1.15 million tonnes of paper and paper products are recycled per annum), its low value means waste pickers prefer other items, such as cans, to paper.⁵

South Africa has a well-established pulp and paper industry, with manufacturing sales amounting to R87.2 billion in 2021.⁶ Different paper-based products are manufactured locally, including corrugated board, containerboard, and paperboard, among others. Nevertheless, paper and paperboard imports have been on an upward trend since reaching a low of R279 million in the second quarter of 2018. Imports peaked at R473 million in the second quarter of 2020 (see Graph 6) when COVID-19 lockdowns were at their strictest and demand for packaging and other materials would have been high.

⁵ <https://mg.co.za/special-reports/2022-09-30-paper-as-a-circular-economy-champion/>

⁶ <https://www.woweb.co.za/?m=Industries&p=reportinfo&id=5477&country=222&SicclD=552&tab=6>

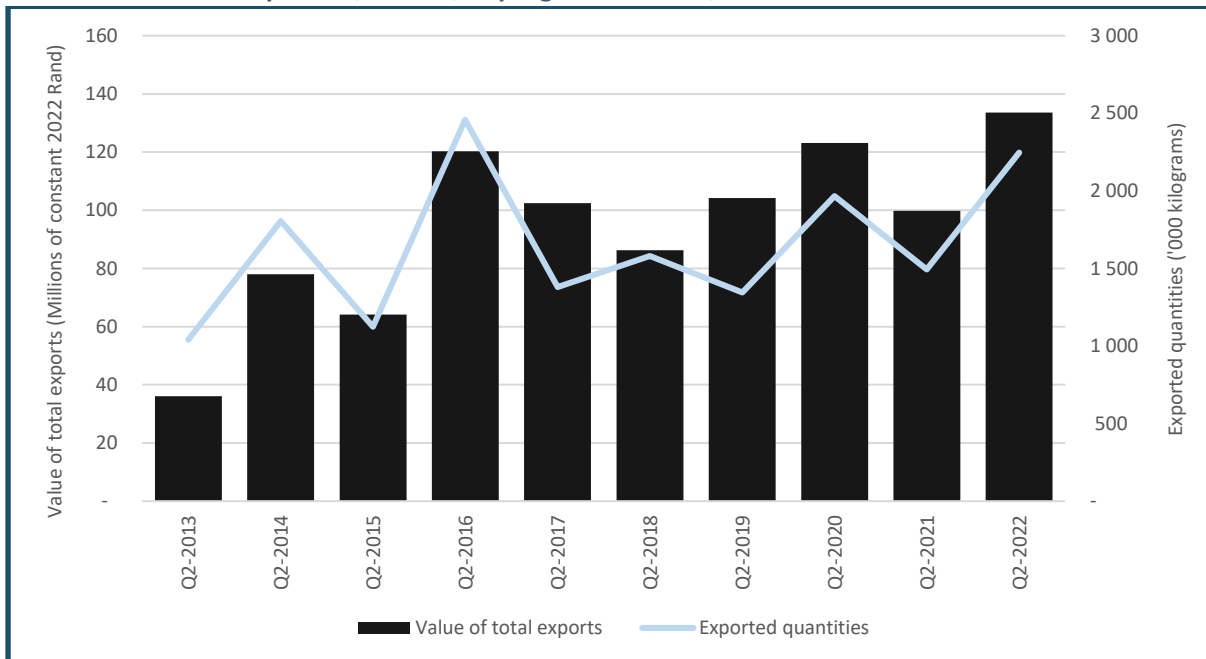
Graph 6: Imports of paper and paperboard, surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed, coated, impregnated: Other, Q2 2013 – Q2 2022



Source: Calculated from ITC Trade Map data. Downloaded from <https://www.trademap.org> in December 2022.

South Africa exported about R133.5 million (2.2 million kilograms) worth of paper and paperboard in the second quarter of 2022, up from R36 million (1 million kilograms) in the second quarter of 2013. On average (between the second quarter of 2013 and the second quarter of 2022), about 98.9% of total exports went to other African countries. It was only in the second quarters of 2015 and 2016 that a notable share of the exports (R4.1 million and R3.9 million respectively) went outside the continent to the United Kingdom.

Graph 7: South Africa's exports of paper and paperboard, surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed, coated, impregnated: Other, Q2 2013 – Q2 2022



Source: Calculated from ITC Trade Map data. Downloaded from <https://www.trademap.org> in December 2022.

As noted, South Africa is a producer of paper and paperboard products, and is the largest producer of dissolving wood pulp within the continent. Some of the major local producers are well integrated into the global value chain. Nevertheless, the rising share of imports is negatively affecting local producers, who have to downsize their production and focus on more economically viable paper.

Product 4: Compressors for refrigerating equipment

Compressors for refrigerating equipment (HS 84143000) form part of a heat exchange device, typically used in the food and beverages, chemical, pharmaceuticals, and transportation industry, to allow for the storage and transportation of perishable goods. The product is used to compress the refrigerant (the cooling agent) to expel heat and cool the refrigerant, thus creating a cooling device. Essentially, the compressor applies pressure to the refrigerant, turning the refrigerant into a high pressure and high temperature gas.⁷ Compressors are differentiated according to the different types of enclosure or outer housing. Three categories of compressors are available: hermetic compressors, semi-hermetic compressors and open compressors. The category of compressor depends on the physical enclosure that the compressor has.⁸ The product was ranked 188th in the list of Top 300 imports by value in the second quarter of 2022. About 613 459 units were imported at a value of R329.8 million (see Table 4).

Table 4: Product key data – Compressors for refrigerating equipment, Q2 2022

KEY DATA	NOT PREVIOUSLY MADE IN SOUTH AFRICA	PREVIOUSLY MADE BUT CANNOT COMPETE IN FACE OF LOW-COST COMPETITORS	LOCAL PRODUCTION UNCLEAR AND IMPORTS REMAIN HIGH OVER TIME
Rank in Top 300 imports by Rand value			188th
Rand value of imports			R329.8 million
Rank in Top 50 imports by quantity			N/A
Quantity of imports			613 459 units
Capital, intermediate or consumer good			Consumer good
If intermediate good; what value chain?			N/A
Good for final consumption (yes/no)			Yes
Designation status			Not designated

In 2018, the global trade of refrigerator compressors was 161.4 million units. Global demand for the product is expected to reach 221.7 million units by 2026. The demand is driven by the increasing need for food and beverage refrigeration systems as a result of growth in the number of supermarkets and hypermarkets globally; increased demand for packed and frozen food; and rapid urbanisation.⁹

It is not clear if there is any local manufacturing of compressors for refrigerating equipment. However, some remanufacturing¹⁰ does happen, although at low volumes. In addition, there are subsidiaries of foreign-owned companies that act as wholesalers and distributors, and provide after-market services

⁷ <https://www.verifiedmarketresearch.com/ask-for-discount/?rid=11997>

⁸ <https://www.skillcatapp.com/post/refrigeration-equipments-compressor-properties-types>

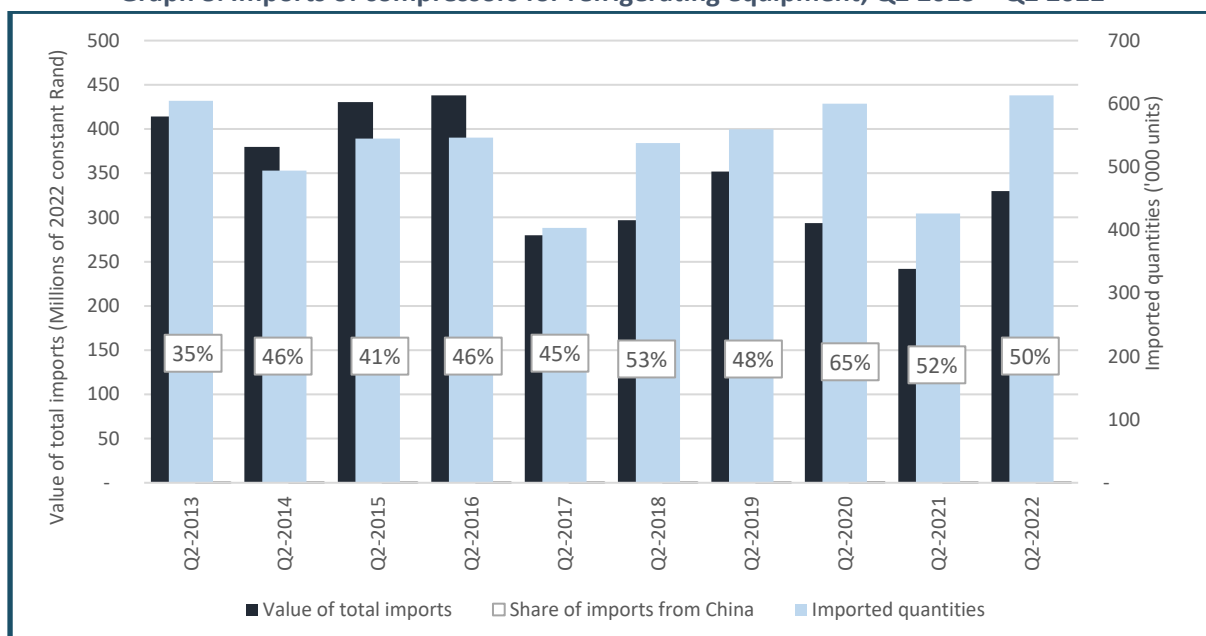
⁹ <https://www.fortunebusinessinsights.com/industry-reports/commercial-refrigeration-compressor-market-101651>

¹⁰ Building a product based on specifications of the original manufactured product. This is done using repaired and new components.

to local customers. Notably, although the status of local production of compressors for refrigerating equipment is unclear, there is local production of residential and commercial refrigerators, for which the product under analysis would be needed. Commercial refrigeration manufacturing includes those used for displaying perishable foods in supermarkets and for storing pharmaceutical products for instance.

South Africa is a net importer of refrigerating equipment compressors. Between the second quarter of 2013 and the second quarter of 2020, the value of imports declined by 29% to R293.7 million, while imported units declined by 1%. Following the 2020 decline, imports grew by 12% to R329.8 million in the second quarter of 2022, while imported quantities grew by 2% to 613 459 units (see Graph 8). As the graph shows, second quarter imports were on an upward trajectory before declining in the second quarter of 2017 (both in value and volumes). This decline was followed by some recovery before declining once again in the second quarter of 2020. The single-largest exporter to South Africa is China, which has on average supplied 48% of the value of imports and about 84% of the volumes (average from the second quarter of 2013).

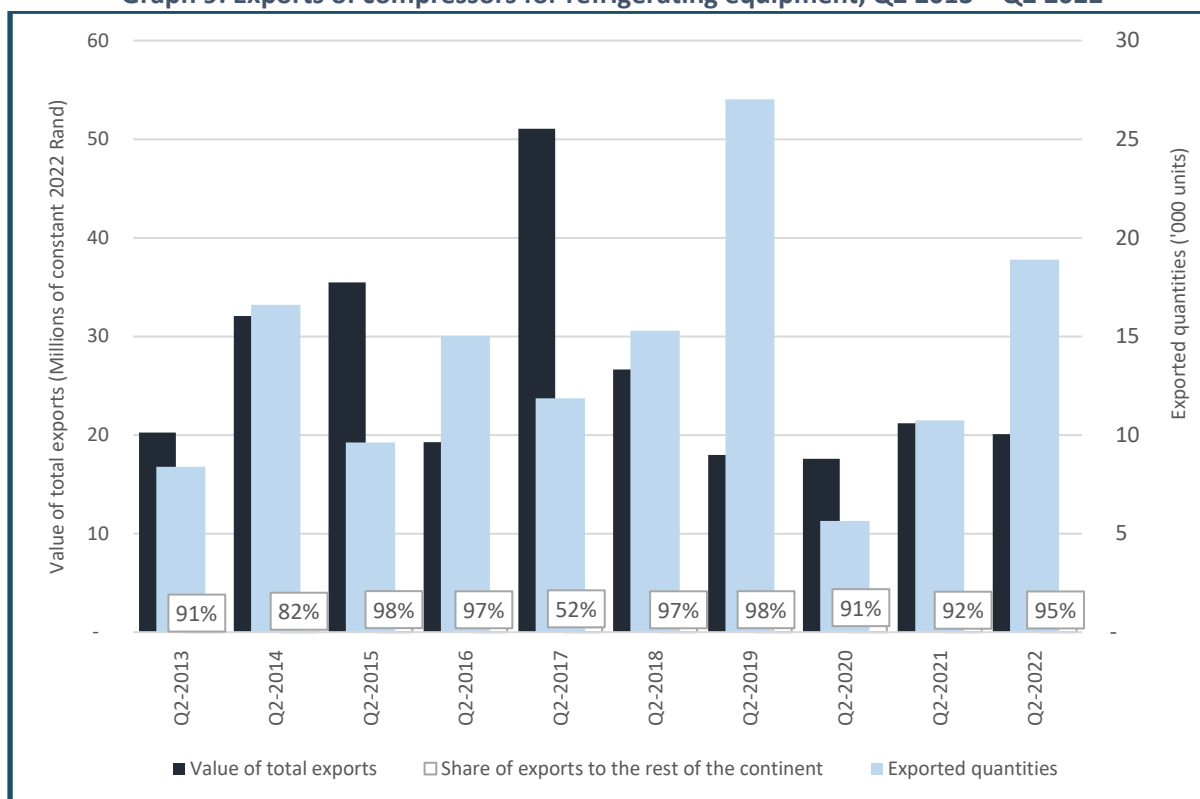
Graph 8: Imports of compressors for refrigerating equipment, Q2 2013 – Q2 2022



Source: Calculated from ITC Trade Map data. Downloaded from <https://www.trademap.org> in December 2022.

South Africa has minimal exports of compressors for refrigerating equipment. In real terms, second quarter exports peaked at R51 million in 2017, though only about 11 854 units were exported. But, in the second quarter of 2022, exports declined to R20.1 million with volumes at a high 18 893 units. The price difference appears to be driven in part by the fact that these compressors come in different sizes for residential and industrial use.

Graph 9: Exports of compressors for refrigerating equipment, Q2 2013 – Q2 2022



Source: Calculated from ITC Trade Map data. Downloaded from <https://www.trademap.org> in December 2022.

SECTION 3: ANALYSIS OF DESIGNATED PRODUCTS

Background

This section of the report provides an analysis of designated sectors and products, an extract of which is provided in Table 5. As of 2021, there are 28 product groups and/or sectors designated by the Department of Trade, Industry and Competition (the dtic). Among others, these include the clothing, textiles, footwear and leather (CTFL) industries; cement products; steel products; some furniture products; and processed vegetables. For more useful data, particularly for trade, the designated products and sectors have been linked to their related HS codes.

To achieve this, various sources of information are used. These sources are:

- The dtic’s list of [designated products and sectors](#), which provides a slightly more detailed list of the products and sectors, along with the minimum threshold for local content;
- [Instruction notes](#) from the National Treasury notifying stakeholders of the designation of the products and sectors;
- The [tariff book](#) as provided by the South African Revenue Service (SARS), which provides the list of all traded goods using HS codes; and
- Trade data from [Trade Map](#), which is a consolidation of data from SARS and other sources.

Using this information, this section of the report will focus on analysing the performance of designated products and sector in terms of changes in imports since designation.

Table 5: Extract from list of designated products, values at 2022 constant Rand

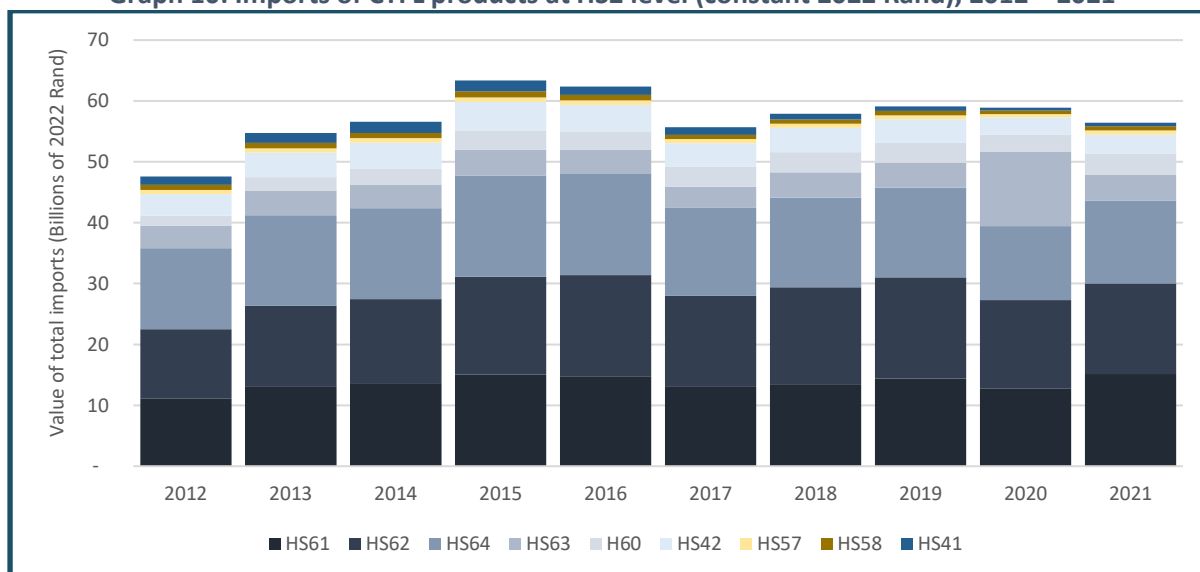
	INDUSTRY/SECTOR/SUBSECTOR	MINIMUM THRESHOLD FOR LOCAL CONTENT	HS CODE(S)	YEAR DESIGNATED	VALUE OF IMPORTS AT DESIGNATION ('000)	VALUE OF 2021 IMPORTS ('000)		
1	Buses (Bus Body)	80%	87079000	16-Jul-12	126 348	78 140		
2	Textile; Clothing; Leather and Footwear	100%	41; 42; 57; 58; 60 - 64	16-Jul-12	47 614 294	56 432 603		
3	Steel				831 138	680 420		
	Steel Power Pylons; Monopole Pylons; Powerline Hardware; Steel Lattice Towers	100%	730820	16-Jul-12	208 544	9 369		
	Steel Substation Structures; Street Light Steel Poles;		730890		622 594	671 050		
4	Canned / Processed Vegetables		80%		0711; 0712; 0713	16-Jul-12	1 699 523	1 266 059

CTFL imports

Graph 10 shows imports of CTFL products since 2012 during which the sector was designated for local production. In constant 2022 Rand, imports of these products were on an upward trajectory before declining slightly in 2016, with another more notable decline in 2017. Nonetheless, imports rose once again, remaining almost constant between 2019 and 2020. In all, the sector's share of total imports rose from 3% in 2012 (R47.6 billion) to 4% (56.4 billion) in 2021. Notably, due to COVID-19, the sector's share of total imports rose to 5% (R58.9 billion) in 2020 when demand for textiles and fabrics would have been high. Two factors drove this increase in the sectors share of total imports: a) a decline in total imports from R1.4 trillion to R1.3 trillion between 2012 and 2021; and b) an increase in imports of essential textiles and fabrics (combined increase of R14.5 billion over the same period).

The three main contributors to total CTFL imports are knitted or crocheted articles of apparel and clothing (HS61), articles of apparel and clothing not knitted or crocheted (HS62), as well as footwear products (HS64). Combined, these products account for about 75% (average between 2012 and 2021) of total CTFL imports.

Graph 10: Imports of CTFL products at HS2 level (constant 2022 Rand), 2012 – 2021



Source: Calculated from ITC Trade Map data. Downloaded from <https://www.trademap.org> in February 2023.

ANNEXURE 1: TOP 300 IMPORT PRODUCTS BY RAND VALUE, Q2 2022

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, Q2 2021 – Q2 2022	DESIGNATION STATUS
1	27101230	Diesel	44.63	No change	Not designated
2	27101202	Light oils and preparations: Petrol	21.96	3	Not designated
3	27090000	Crude oil	17.55	-1	Not designated
4	98010030	Automotive components: For motor cars	15.36	-1	Not designated
5	98010040	Original equipment components: For goods vehicles	8.95	-1	Not designated
6	85171310	Smartphones for wireless networks	8.34	6 422	Not designated
7	49070014	Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue	7.02	-1	Not designated
8	87032290	Cars and related vehicles: Cylinder capacity 1 000 cm ³ to 1 500 cm ³	6.25	2	Not designated
9	30049099	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes	5.39	-2	Not designated
10	98010045	Original equipment components: For goods vehicles	4.97	1	Not designated
11	84713090	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing <= 10 kg	4.14	-2	Not designated
12	85176290	Routers and set-top boxes: Other	3.43	2	Not designated
13	10019900	Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	3.23	4	Not designated
14	27101207	Light oils and preparations: Aviation kerosene	3.15	39	Not designated
15	31021000	Urea, whether or not in aqueous solution	3.10	35	Not designated
16	87032390	Cars and related vehicles: Cylinder capacity 1 500 cm ³ to 3 000 cm ³	3.06	-4	Not designated
17	87032190	Cars and related vehicles: Cylinder capacity not exceeding 1 000 cm ³	2.99	3	Not designated
18	27101235	Light oils and preparations: Residual fuels	2.91	14	Not designated
19	71023100	Non-industrial diamonds unworked or simply sawn, cleaved or bruted	2.89	-6	Not designated
20	27101226	Light oils and preparations: Illuminating kerosene	2.83	22	Not designated
21	28182000	Aluminium oxide (excluding artificial corundum)	2.53	4	Not designated
22	15119090	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and crude)	2.30	-6	Not designated

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, Q2 2021 – Q2 2022	DESIGNATION STATUS
23	27011900	Coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	2.27	160	Not designated
24	84715000	Processing units for automatic data-processing machines	1.95	12	Not designated
25	10063000	Semi-milled or wholly milled rice, whether or not polished or glazed	1.85	-7	Not designated
26	85044000	Static converters	1.82	7	Not designated
27	74081100	Wire of refined copper, with a maximum cross-sectional dimension of > 6 mm	1.79	-12	Not designated
28	87033390	Cars and related vehicles: Cylinder capacity exceeding 2 500 cm3	1.72	19	Not designated
29	87033290	Cars and related vehicles: Cylinder capacity 1 000 cm3 to 2 500 cm3	1.68	-7	Not designated
30	27101257	Light oils and preparations: Other base oils	1.64	-9	Not designated
31	84314990	Parts of machinery of heading 8426, 8429 and 8430, n.e.s.: Other	1.63	No change	Not designated
32	85177900	Parts of telephone sets, telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks	1.61	6397	Not designated
33	85076000	Lithium-ion accumulators (excluding spent)	1.60	25	Not designated
34	71081300	Gold, in semi-manufactured forms, for non-monetary purposes	1.59	1	Not designated
35	28439000	Inorganic or organic compounds of precious metals	1.51	8	Not designated
36	90189000	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical or veterinary sciences, n.e.s.	1.48	-13	Not designated
37	33021000	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures, including alcoholic solutions of a kind used in the food and drink industries	1.45	-13	Not designated
38	27111100	Natural gas, liquefied	1.39	11	Not designated
39	87032490	Cars and related vehicles: cylinder capacity exceeding 3 000 cm3	1.37	-5	Not designated
40	87089990	Parts and accessories for tractors and buses	1.35	No change	Not designated
41	27160000	Electrical energy	1.35	-2	Not designated
42	87041090	Dumpers for off-highway use: Other	1.34	-12	Not designated
43	87082900	Parts and accessories of bodies for tractors and buses	1.27	1	Not designated
44	84439900	Parts and accessories of printers, copying machines and facsimile machines, n.e.s.	1.27	-15	Not designated

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, Q2 2021 – Q2 2022	DESIGNATION STATUS
45	85414300	Photovoltaic cells assembled in modules or made up into panels	1.23	6385	70% designated
46	84295200	Self-propelled bulldozers, etc: With 360 degree revolving superstructure	1.20	5	Not designated
47	38249999	Chemical products and preparations of the chemical or allied industries	1.15	-10	Not designated
48	85153100	Fully or partly automatic machines for arc welding of metals, including plasma arc welding	1.14	1059	Not designated
49	39011000	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of < 0,94, in primary forms	1.05	108	Not designated
50	98010015	Automotive components: for tractors and buses	0.99	-23	Not designated
51	38221900	Diagnostic or laboratory reagents on a backing, prepared diagnostic or laboratory reagents	0.97	6380	Not designated
52	27131200	Petroleum coke, calcined	0.96	22	Not designated
53	39012000	Polyethylene with a specific gravity of >= 0,94, in primary forms	0.96	-5	Not designated
54	27101215	Light oils and preparations: Illuminating kerosene	0.96	57	Not designated
55	28141000	Anhydrous ammonia	0.96	216	Not designated
56	98010025	Original equipment components: for buses and taxis	0.92	-4	Not designated
57	74031100	Copper, refined, in the form of cathodes and sections of cathodes	0.92	33	Not designated
58	25030000	Sulphur of all kinds (excluding sublimed sulphur, precipitated sulphur and colloidal sulphur)	0.91	50	Not designated
59	94019990	Parts of seats, not of wood, n.e.s.: Other	0.90	6373	Not designated
60	31054000	Ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate	0.85	362	Not designated
61	31022100	Ammonium sulphate	0.85	308	Not designated
62	27111200	Propane, liquefied	0.83	27	Not designated
63	38089399	Herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators	0.82	14	Not designated
64	27040000	Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat, whether or not agglomerated	0.80	-19	Not designated
65	1022900	Live cattle (excluding pure-bred for breeding)	0.80	3	Not designated
66	30024190	Vaccines for human medicine: other	0.78	6367	Not designated
67	87042181	Vehicles for the transport of goods: Other	0.77	-7	Not designated

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, Q2 2021 – Q2 2022	DESIGNATION STATUS
68	84013000	Fuel elements “cartridges”, non-irradiated, in casing with handling fixtures, for nuclear reactors [Euratom]	0.77	6366	Not designated
69	84798990	Machines and mechanical appliances, n.e.s.: Other	0.77	19	Not designated
70	39269090	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of heading 3901 to 3914, n.e.s.: Other	0.75	-7	Not designated
71	74040090	Waste and scrap, of copper (excluding ingots or other similar unwrought shapes)	0.73	176	Not designated
72	49070011	Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue	0.72	No change	Not designated
73	30021500	Immunological products, put up in measured doses or in forms or packings for retail sale	0.70	-19	Not designated
74	38112100	Prepared additives for oil lubricants containing petroleum oil or bituminous mineral oil	0.70	24	Not designated
75	84717000	Storage units for automatic data-processing machines	0.69	3	Not designated
76	22083010	Whiskies : In containers holding 2 li or less	0.69	4	Not designated
77	85443000	Ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets for vehicles, aircraft or ships	0.68	2	90% designated
78	79011100	Unwrought zinc, not alloyed, containing by weight >= 99,99% of zinc	0.68	13	Not designated
79	95030090	Tricycles, scooters, pedal cars and similar wheeled toys: Other	0.68	15	Not designated
80	15121190	Crude sunflower-seed or safflower oil: other	0.66	5 996	Not designated
81	33049990	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin: Other	0.66	1	Not designated
82	76012000	Unwrought aluminium alloys	0.65	56	Not designated
83	40111009	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for motor cars, including station wagons	0.65	-7	Not designated
84	72254000	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of >= 600 mm	0.65	61	100% designated
85	84089090	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine “diesel or semi-diesel engine”: Other	0.64	16	Not designated
86	39069090	Acrylic polymers, in primary forms (excl. poly”methyl methacrylate”): Other	0.64	33	Not designated

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, Q2 2021 – Q2 2022	DESIGNATION STATUS
87	84433100	Printers and fax machines	0.62	-25	Not designated
88	38089199	Insecticides (excluding goods of subheading 3808.50): Other	0.62	-22	Not designated
89	38170010	Mixed alkylbenzenes and mixed alkylnaphthalenes produced by the alkylation of benzene and naphthalene	0.61	21	Not designated
90	87019500	Tractors, of an engine power > 130 kw	0.60	5	Not designated
91	31042000	Potassium chloride for use as fertiliser	0.59	-16	Not designated
92	72026000	Ferro-nickel	0.59	23	100% designated
93	85444990	Electric conductors, for a voltage <= 1.000 V, insulated, not fitted with connectors, n.e.s.: Other	0.58	46	90% designated
94	69091900	Ceramic wares for chemical or other technical uses	0.58	-39	Not designated
95	38151200	Supported catalysts with precious metal or a precious-metal compound as the active substance, n.e.s.	0.58	80	Not designated
96	27101900	Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, n.e.s.	0.57	41	Not designated
97	21069090	Food preparations, n.e.s.: Other	0.57	-28	Not designated
98	88073000	Parts of aeroplanes, helicopters or unmanned aircraft, n.e.s. (excl. those for gliders)	0.57	6337	Not designated
99	84749000	Parts of machinery for working mineral substances of heading 8474, n.e.s.	0.57	-15	Not designated
100	39072900	Polyethers, in primary forms	0.57	6336	Not designated
101	61091000	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.56	5	100% designated
102	84834000	Gears and gearing for machinery ball or roller screws; gear boxes and other speed changers	0.56	-5	Not designated
103	23040000	Oilcake and other solid residues resulting from the extraction of soya-bean oil	0.56	-62	Not designated
104	87083090	Brakes and servo-brakes and their parts: Other	0.56	No change	Not designated
105	84099990	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with diesel or semi-diesel engine, n.e.s.: Other	0.55	-20	Not designated

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, Q2 2021 – Q2 2022	DESIGNATION STATUS
106	22021010	Waters for direct consumption, including mineral and aerated, with added sugar or flavour	0.55	43	Not designated
107	73269090	Articles of iron or steel, n.e.s. (excluding cast articles or articles of iron or steel wire): other	0.55	-8	100% designated
108	84213990	Machinery and apparatus for filtering or purifying gases: Other	0.55	173	Not designated
109	64029990	Footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics: Other	0.54	37	100% designated
110	84733000	Parts and accessories of automatic data-processing machines or for other machines of heading 8471, n.e.s.	0.54	-43	Not designated
111	87019300	Tractors, of an engine power > 37 kw but <= 75 kw	0.54	33	Not designated
112	02071210	Frozen fowls of the species gallus domesticus, not cut in pieces: Mechanically deboned meat	0.53	61	Not designated
113	72189100	Semi-finished products of stainless steel, of rectangular “other than square” cross-section	0.53	-48	100% designated
114	84304100	Self-propelled boring or sinking machinery for boring earth or extracting minerals or ores	0.52	8	Not designated
115	17011300	Raw cane sugar, in solid form, not containing added flavouring or colouring matter	0.52	-58	Not designated
116	29173600	Terephthalic acid and its salts	0.51	-29	Not designated
117	87019400	Tractors, of an engine power > 75 kw but <= 130 kw	0.51	39	Not designated
118	87085085	Drive-axles with differential, whether or not provided with other transmission components	0.50	54	Not designated
119	84295900	Self-propelled mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel loaders	0.50	104	Not designated
120	85437000	Electrical machines and apparatus, having individual functions, n.e.s. in chapter 85	0.49	-17	Not designated
121	79011200	Unwrought zinc, not alloyed, containing by weight < 99,99% of zinc	0.49	19	Not designated
122	88024000	Aeroplanes and other powered aircraft of an of an unladen weight > 15000 kg	0.49	-66	Not designated
123	28362000	Disodium carbonate	0.49	107	Not designated

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, Q2 2021 – Q2 2022	DESIGNATION STATUS
124	33029090	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures, including alcoholic solutions: Other	0.48	-4	Not designated
125	84271000	Self-propelled trucks fitted with lifting or handling equipment, powered by an electric motor	0.48	7	Not designated
126	84335100	Combine harvester-threshers	0.48	196	Not designated
127	39014000	Ethylene-alpha-olefins copolymers, having a specific gravity of < 0,94 , in primary forms	0.47	183	Not designated
128	85176220	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data	0.47	3	Not designated
129	40112026	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for buses and lorries: having a rim size exceeding 51cm (20inches)	0.46	-48	Not designated
130	84295190	Self-propelled front-end shovel loaders: Other	0.46	-2	Not designated
131	28151200	Sodium hydroxide “caustic soda” in aqueous solution “soda lye or liquid soda”	0.46	360	Not designated
132	85371090	Boards, cabinets and similar combinations of apparatus for electric control or the distribution of electricity, for a voltage <= 1.000 V: Other	0.45	-30	Not designated
133	88023000	Aeroplanes and other powered aircraft of an unladen weight > 2000 kg but <= 15000 kg	0.45	10	Not designated
134	48115990	Paper and paperboard, surface-coloured, surface-decorated or printed, coated, impregnated: Other	0.45	-18	Not designated
135	84272040	Self-propelled trucks fitted with lifting or handling equipment, non-powered by an electric motor: other fork-lift trucks of a mass not exceeding 10 000 kg	0.45	305	Not designated
136	85166000	Electric ovens, cookers, cooking plates and boiling rings, electric grillers and roasters	0.45	No change	Not designated
137	87012120	Road tractors for semi-trailers, with only compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine “diesel or semi-diesel”: Of a vehicle mass exceeding 1 600 kg	0.44	6 300	Not designated
138	85072000	Lead acid accumulators (excluding spent and starter batteries)	0.44	51	50% designated

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, Q2 2021 – Q2 2022	DESIGNATION STATUS
139	72104990	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled	0.44	-53	100% designated
140	84314300	Parts for boring or sinking machinery of subheading 8430.41 or 8430.49, n.e.s.	0.44	-28	Not designated
141	27112990	Hydrocarbons in gaseous state, n.e.s. (excluding natural gas): Other	0.44	46	Not designated
142	84839000	Toothed wheels, chain sprockets and other transmission elements presented separately; parts of transmission shafts, ball screws, couplings and other articles of heading 8483, n.e.s.	0.44	12	Not designated
143	85423900	Electronic integrated circuits (excluding such as processors, controllers, memories and amplifiers)	0.43	22	Not designated
144	76069290	Plates, sheets and strip, of aluminium alloys, of a thickness of > 0,2 mm (other than square or rectangular): Other	0.42	53	Not designated
145	34024200	Non-ionic organic surface-active agents, whether or not put up for retail sale (excluding soap)	0.42	6 293	Not designated
146	64039990	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics or composition leather, with uppers of leather	0.42	-20	100% designated
147	24022010	Cigarettes, containing tobacco: imported from Switzerland	0.42	479	Not designated
148	64041999	Footwear with outer soles of rubber or plastics and uppers of textile materials	0.41	-6	100% designated
149	27111390	Butanes, liquefied (excluding of a purity of >= 95% of n-butane or isobutane): Other	0.41	70	Not designated
150	20097900	Apple juice, unfermented	0.41	24	Not designated
151	84148000	Air pumps, air or other gas compressors and ventilating or recycling hoods incorporating a fan	0.41	-68	Not designated
152	64041190	Sports footwear, including tennis shoes, basketball shoes, gym shoes, training shoes and the like	0.41	-23	100% designated
153	84139100	Parts of pumps for liquids, n.e.s.	0.41	-20	Not designated
154	84082000	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine "diesel or semi-diesel engine", for vehicles excluding rail	0.41	42	Not designated
155	2071493	Frozen cuts and edible offal of fowls of the species gallus domesticus: Quarters	0.40	4	Not designated

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, Q2 2021 – Q2 2022	DESIGNATION STATUS
156	87042183	Goods vehicles: Other	0.40	-63	Not designated
157	21011190	Extracts, essences and concentrates, of coffee: Other	0.40	-16	Not designated
158	72259290	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled	0.40	-41	100% designated
159	90183900	Needles, catheters, cannulae and the like, used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	0.39	-24	Not designated
160	84295120	Self-propelled front-end shovel loaders: not tracked, driven by internal combustion piston engine	0.39	8	Not designated
161	40118020	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used on construction, mining or industrial handling vehicles and machines	0.38	-31	Not designated
162	76061290	Plates, sheets and strip, of aluminium alloys, of a thickness of > 0,2 mm, square or rectangular: other	0.38	98	Not designated
163	39023000	Propylene copolymers, in primary forms	0.38	1	Not designated
164	90318000	Instruments, appliances and machines for measuring or checking	0.38	-9	Not designated
165	87169090	Parts of trailers and semi-trailers and other vehicles not mechanically propelled, n.e.s.: Other	0.38	-38	Not designated
166	84705000	Cash registers incorporating a calculating device	0.37	141	Not designated
167	72101210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled	0.37	39	100% designated
168	84219990	Parts of machinery and apparatus for filtering or purifying liquids or gases, n.e.s.: Other	0.36	-18	Not designated
169	85235210	Cards incorporating one or more electronic integrated circuits "smart cards": digital	0.36	-48	Not designated
170	39031900	Polystyrene, in primary forms (excluding expansible)	0.36	28	Not designated
171	32061100	Pigments and preparations based on titanium dioxide of a kind used for colouring any material	0.36	58	Not designated
172	22030090	Beer made from malt: Other	0.36	-65	Not designated

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, Q2 2021 – Q2 2022	DESIGNATION STATUS
173	85071099	Lead-acid accumulators of a kind used for starting piston engine	0.35	17	50% designated
174	84133000	Fuel, lubricating or cooling medium pumps for internal combustion piston engine	0.35	8	Not designated
175	85122000	Electrical lighting or visual signalling equipment for motor vehicles	0.35	-14	Not designated
176	62034210	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton	0.35	2	100% designated
177	61103000	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of man-made fibres, knitted or crocheted	0.35	-15	100% designated
178	84071000	Spark-ignition reciprocating or rotary internal combustion piston engine, for aircraft	0.34	1138	Not designated
179	33030090	Perfumes and toilet waters (excluding aftershave lotions, personal deodorants and hair lotions): Other	0.34	No change	Not designated
180	84818090	Appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like	0.34	-9	Not designated
181	90211000	Orthopaedic or fracture appliances	0.34	-23	Not designated
182	05040010	Guts, bladders and stomachs of animals (other than fish), whole and pieces thereof	0.34	-22	Not designated
183	39041000	Poly"vinyl chloride", in primary forms, not mixed with any other substances	0.34	-91	Not designated
184	85444290	Electric conductors for a voltage <= 1.000 v, insulated, fitted with connectors, n.e.s: other	0.33	24	Not designated
185	15071090	Crude soya-bean oil, whether or not degummed: Other	0.33	760	Not designated
186	84291100	Self-propelled bulldozers and angledozers, track laying	0.33	-63	Not designated
187	15079090	Soya-bean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and crude): Other	0.33	-87	Not designated
188	84143000	Compressors for refrigerating equipment	0.33	25	Not designated
189	40118010	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used on construction, mining or industrial handling vehicles and machines	0.32	-12	Not designated
190	87089490	Steering wheels, steering columns and steering boxes, and parts thereof: Other	0.32	46	Not designated
191	27132000	Petroleum bitumen	0.32	978	Not designated

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, Q2 2021 – Q2 2022	DESIGNATION STATUS
192	71023900	Diamonds, worked, but not mounted or set (excluding industrial diamonds)	0.32	30	Not designated
193	62034205	Men's or boys' trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts, of cotton	0.32	-13	100% designated
194	84821000	Ball bearings	0.32	20	Not designated
195	84224000	Packing or wrapping machinery, including heat-shrink wrapping machinery	0.32	39	Not designated
196	90328900	Regulating or controlling instruments and apparatus (excluding hydraulic or pneumatic, manostats)	0.31	-15	Not designated
197	30043990	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics: Other	0.31	2	Not designated
198	61102000	Jerseys, pullovers, cardigans, waistcoats and similar articles, of cotton, knitted or crocheted	0.31	14	100% designated
199	27011100	Anthracite, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	0.30	-51	Not designated
200	85389090	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the apparatus of heading 8535, 8536 or 8537, n.e.s.: Other	0.30	-12	Not designated
201	48042100	Unbleached sack kraft paper, uncoated, in rolls of a width > 36 cm	0.30	123	Not designated
202	76042965	Bars, rods and solid profiles, of aluminium alloys, n.e.s	0.30	7	Not designated
203	38089229	Fungicides (excluding goods of subheading 3808.50): Other	0.30	-69	Not designated
204	32151900	Printing ink, whether or not concentrated or solid (excluding black ink)	0.30	85	Not designated
205	22087022	Liqueurs and cordials: Other	0.30	403	Not designated
206	35040000	Peptones and their derivatives; other albuminous substances and their derivatives, n.e.s	0.30	31	Not designated
207	85235100	Solid-state, non-volatile data storage devices for recording data from an external source	0.29	-44	Not designated
208	85258990	Television cameras, digital cameras and video camera recorders	0.29	6 231	Not designated
209	98010005	Tyres for the goods described in tariff subheadings 9801.00.10 to 9801.00.55	0.29	111	Not designated
210	84249000	Parts of fire extinguishers, spray guns and similar appliances, steam or sand blasting machines	0.29	48	Not designated

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, Q2 2021 – Q2 2022	DESIGNATION STATUS
211	85249910	Recorded media for sound or image reproducing phenomena, including matrices	0.29	6 229	Not designated
212	85423100	Electronic integrated circuits as processors and controllers	0.28	-11	Not designated
213	38229000	Certified reference materials	0.28	6 228	Not designated
214	89080000	Vessels and other floating structures for breaking up	0.28	5 148	60% designated
215	99000000	Miscellaneous classification provisions	0.28	-4	Not designated
216	11072020	Roasted malt: Of barley	0.28	11	Not designated
217	47032100	Semi-bleached or bleached coniferous chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate	0.28	-47	Not designated
218	29181400	Citric acid	0.27	420	Not designated
219	61099000	T-shirts, singlets and other vests of textile materials, knitted or crocheted (excluding cotton)	0.27	114	100% designated
220	27081000	Pitch obtained from coal tar or from other mineral tars	0.27	246	Not designated
221	48109290	Multi-ply paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides	0.27	54	Not designated
222	16041317	Prepared or preserved sardines, sardinella and brisling or sprats, whole or in pieces	0.27	2	Not designated
223	44071100	Pine "pinus spp." sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, whether or not planed, sanded	0.27	-37	Not designated
224	69072100	Ceramic flags and paving, hearth or wall tiles	0.27	-57	Not designated
225	54075200	Woven fabrics of yarn containing >= 85% by weight of textured polyester filaments	0.27	129	100% designated
226	84818079	Appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like	0.27	No change	70% designated
227	84718000	Units for automatic data-processing machines	0.27	108	Not designated
228	84339000	Parts of harvesting and other machinery for cleaning, sorting or grading agricultural produce, n.e.s.	0.27	-24	Not designated
229	29349900	Nucleic acids and their salts, whether or not chemically defined; heterocyclic compounds	0.27	-124	Not designated

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, Q2 2021 – Q2 2022	DESIGNATION STATUS
230	35079000	Enzymes and prepared enzymes, n.e.s. (excluding rennet and concentrates thereof)	0.26	43	Not designated
231	84729000	Office machines, n.e.s.	0.26	-16	Not designated
232	40012200	Technically specified natural rubber “tsnr”	0.26	-40	Not designated
233	84799000	Parts of machines and mechanical appliances, n.e.s.	0.26	-17	Not designated
234	85183000	Headphones and earphones, whether or not combined with microphone	0.26	59	Not designated
235	87085090	Drive-axles with differential, whether or not provided with other transmission components	0.26	4	Not designated
236	87088020	Suspension systems and parts thereof, including shock-absorbers	0.26	49	Not designated
237	40169990	Articles of vulcanised rubber (excluding hard rubber), n.e.s: Other	0.26	84	Not designated
238	84819090	Parts of valves and similar articles for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, n.e.s	0.25	103	70% designated
239	84812000	Valves for oleohydraulic or pneumatic transmission	0.25	5	70% designated
240	72107090	Flat products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of >= 600 mm, hot-rolled or cold-rolled	0.25	-74	100% designated
241	85165000	Microwave ovens	0.25	39	Not designated
242	85023900	Generating sets	0.25	2 130	Not designated
243	30042090	Medicaments containing antibiotics, put up in measured doses	0.25	-90	Not designated
244	19021900	Uncooked pasta, not stuffed or otherwise prepared, not containing eggs	0.25	-68	Not designated
245	84229000	Parts of dishwashing machines, packing or wrapping machinery and other machinery and apparatus	0.25	-51	Not designated
246	35051000	Dextrins and other modified starches, e.g. pregelatinised or esterified starches	0.25	73	Not designated
247	87081000	Bumpers and parts thereof	0.25	76	Not designated
248	30049093	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes	0.24	58	Not designated
249	84159090	Parts of air conditioners, with a motor-driven fan and elements for changing the temperature and humidity	0.24	6	Not designated

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, Q2 2021 – Q2 2022	DESIGNATION STATUS
250	01041000	Live sheep	0.24	113	Not designated
251	49019900	Printed books, brochures and similar printed matter	0.24	-41	Not designated
252	84212900	Machinery and apparatus for filtering or purifying liquids	0.24	15	Not designated
253	23091090	Dog or cat food, put up for retail sale: Other	0.24	35	Not designated
254	85451100	Electrodes of graphite or other carbon, for electric furnaces	0.24	-1	Not designated
255	90213100	Artificial joints for orthopaedic purposes	0.24	-53	Not designated
256	29309090	Organo-sulphur compounds	0.24	213	Not designated
257	27111900	Gaseous hydrocarbons, liquefied, n.e.s.	0.24	141	Not designated
258	30043290	Medicaments containing corticosteroid hormones, their derivatives or structural analogues but not antibiotics	0.24	3	Not designated
259	30024200	Vaccines for veterinary medicine	0.24	6 183	Not designated
260	84137090	Centrifugal pumps, power-driven	0.23	139	Not designated
261	85269100	Radio navigational aid apparatus	0.23	-41	Not designated
262	02032910	Frozen meat of swine	0.23	-21	Not designated
263	90219000	Articles and appliances, which are worn or carried, or implanted in the body, to compensate for a disability	0.23	-12	Not designated
264	17049000	Sugar confectionery not containing cocoa, including white chocolate (excluding chewing gum)	0.23	52	Not designated
265	84212330	Oil or petrol-filters for internal combustion engines	0.22	-30	Not designated
266	48119090	Paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding and webs of soft cellulose, coated, impregnated, covered	0.22	31	Not designated
267	84099190	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine, n.e.s: Other	0.22	-25	Not designated
268	39095090	Polyurethanes, in primary forms: Other	0.22	93	Not designated
269	48102990	Paper and paperboard used for writing, printing or other graphic purposes: Other	0.22	104	Not designated

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, Q2 2021 – Q2 2022	DESIGNATION STATUS
270	32141000	Glaziers' putty, grafting putty, resin cements, caulking compounds and other mastics; painters' fillings	0.22	9	Not designated
271	84714190	Data-processing machines, automatic, comprising in the same housing at least a central processing unit: other	0.22	190	Not designated
272	29242990	Cyclic amides, including cyclic carbamates, and their derivatives; salts thereof: other	0.22	36	Not designated
273	88079000	Parts of aircraft and spacecraft, n.e.s.	0.22	6 170	Not designated
274	72259210	Flat-rolled products of alloy steel other than stainless, of a width of >= 600 mm	0.22	-160	100% designated
275	90279000	Microtomes; parts and accessories of instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis	0.22	-44	Not designated
276	83099090	Stoppers, caps and lids, including screw caps and pouring stoppers, capsules for bottles	0.22	50	Not designated
277	39093100	Poly"methylene phenyl isocyanate" "crude mdi, polymeric mdi", in primary forms	0.22	76	Not designated
278	31043000	Potassium sulphate	0.22	260	Not designated
279	87088090	Suspension systems and parts thereof, including shock-absorbers, for vehicles, n.e.s: Other	0.22	-13	Not designated
280	84716000	Input or output units for automatic data-processing machines, with or without storage units in the same housing	0.22	-55	Not designated
281	87089390	Clutches and parts thereof, n.e.s: other	0.22	24	Not designated
282	84135000	Reciprocating positive displacement pumps for liquids, power-driven	0.22	50	Not designated
283	84292000	Self-propelled graders and levellers	0.22	293	Not designated
284	84822090	Tapered roller bearings, including cone and tapered roller assemblies: other	0.21	-35	Not designated
285	28369900	Carbonates and peroxocarbonates; commercial ammonium carbonate containing ammonium carbamate	0.21	209	Not designated
286	85362015	Automatic circuit breakers for a voltage <= 1.000 v: with casings of plastics or other insulating material	0.21	-32	Not designated

RANK	HS CODE	PRODUCT DESCRIPTION	IMPORT VALUE, RAND BILLION	CHANGE IN RANK, Q2 2021 – Q2 2022	DESIGNATION STATUS
287	8039010	Fresh or dried bananas (excluding plantains): fresh	0.21	5	Not designated
288	84122100	Hydraulic power engines and motors, linear acting “cylinders”	0.21	-10	Not designated
289	90142000	Instruments and appliances for aeronautical navigation (excluding compasses and radio navigational equipment)	0.21	144	Not designated
290	62046210	Women’s or girls’ trousers, bib and brace overalls, breeches and shorts of cotton	0.21	-72	100% designated
291	84833090	Bearing housings for machinery, not incorporating ball or roller bearings	0.21	53	Not designated
292	87089500	Safety airbags with inflator system and parts thereof	0.21	8	Not designated
293	09011110	Coffee (excluding roasted and decaffeinated): of the species coffee arabica	0.21	608	Not designated
294	31049000	Carnallite, sylvite and other crude natural potassium salts	0.21	4 367	Not designated
295	76051105	Wire of non-alloy aluminium, with a maximum cross-sectional dimension of > 7 mm	0.21	125	Not designated
296	90261000	Instruments and apparatus for measuring or checking the flow or level of liquids	0.21	-44	Not designated
297	69021000	Refractory bricks, blocks, tiles and similar refractory ceramic constructional goods	0.21	45	Not designated
298	29053100	Ethylene glycol “ethanediol”	0.21	-2	Not designated
299	03035300	Frozen sardines	0.21	-54	Not designated
300	39199090	Self-adhesive plates, sheets, film, foil, tape, strip and other flat shapes, of plastics	0.21	3	Not designated